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25 November 1977

REFERENCE AID

GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND SPECIAL
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This glossary consists of a selective list of acronyms, abbreviations and special terms found in the Dutch, Finnish, German (Western Europe) and Scandinavian press.

The area of common use is indicated by a parenthetical abbreviation as follows, except for those entries pertaining to a number of countries using the same language:

(Aus) -- Austria	(Int) -- International Affairs
(Bel) -- Belgium	(Nl) -- Netherlands
(Dn) -- Denmark	(No) -- Norway
(Fi) -- Finland	(Sw) -- Sweden
(FRG) -- Federal Republic of Germany	(Sz) -- Switzerland
	(WE) -- Western Europe

The German umlaut is handled by adding the letter "e" and diacritical marks are ignored in the other languages.

NOTE: This report supersedes JPRS 58963, 9 May 1973, Glossary of Abbreviations, Acronyms, and Terms Used in the West European Press.

A

A.A.
Auswaertiges Amt foreign ministry (FRG)

Aatelissaaty Estate of the Nobility (Fi)

ABF
Arbetarnas Bildningsforbund Workers' Educational Association (Sw)

Abitur
secondary-school diploma; graduation from secondary school; final secondary-school examination (FRG)

Abk.
Abkuerzung abbreviation (FRG)

ABK
Aerzteberatungskommission medical advisory commission (FRG)

Ablaufuhr
timer (FRG)

ABN
Algemene Bank Nederland General Bank of the Netherlands (Nl)

ABOP
Algemene Bond van Onderwijzend Personeel General Association of Teaching Personnel (Nl)

Abschreckungswirkung deterrent effect (FRG)

Abteilung Auswertung Evaluation Department, Intelligence Group (Aus)

Abteilung Nachrichtenbeschaffung Collection Department, Intelligence Group (Aus)

ABVV
Algemeen Belgisch Vakverbond Belgian General Federation of Labor (Bel)

ACLV
Algemene Centrale der Liberale Vakbonden General Federation of Liberal Trade Unions (Bel)

ACV
Algemeen Christelijk Vakverbond Confederation of Christian Trade Unions (Bel)

ACW			AKA		
Algemeen Christelijk Werkersverbond	Christian Labor Movement (Bel)		Atom Karnkraft Avfall	Commission for Nuclear Waste Disposal (Sw)	
a.D.			AKAVA		
an der Donau	on the Danube (FRG, Aus)		Akateemisamatillinen Valtuuskunta	Academic Professional Commission (Fi)	
ausser Dienst	retired (FRG, Aus)		AKMED		
			Arbeiderkomiteen mot EEC og Dyrtid	Labor Committee Against the EEC and the High Cost of Living (No)	
Administrativpolizei	Administrative Police (Aus)				
AE			AKP (m-l)		
Abrechnungseinheit	accounting unit (FRG)		Arbeidernes Kommunistparti (Marxist-leninistene)	Workers Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist) (No)	
Auslandsentschaedigung	foreign service [hardship] allowance, foreign service [hardship] differential (FRG)		AKS		
			Akateeminen Karjala Seura	Academic Karelia Society (Fi)	
AEK			AKW		
Atomenergiekommissionen	Atomic Energy Commission (Dn)		Algemeen Kinderbijslagwet	General Children's Allowance Act (Nl)	
AFCENT			Atomkraftwerk	nuclear power plant (FRG)	
	Allied Forces Central Europe (Int)		AKWV		
AG			Algemeen Katholieke Werkgevers Vereniging	General Catholic Employers Association (Nl)	
Aktiengesellschaft	corporation, Inc. (FRG)				
a.g.			Alands Delegationen	Aland Provincial Commission (Fi)	
auf Grund aufgrund	by virtue of, on the basis of (FRG)		Alands Landskapsstyrelse	Aland Provincial Board (Fi)	
			Alands Landsting	Aland Provincial Council (Fi)	

Algemene Doopsgezinde Societeit	General Baptist Society (Nl)	ANJV Algemeen Nederlands Jeugdverbond	General Nether- lands Youth Federation (Nl)
Algemene Studenten Vereniging	General Student Association (Nl)	ANOF Algemene Nederlandse Onderwijzers Federatie	General Nether- lands Teachers' Federation (Nl)
Alko Oy Alkoholilike Ab.	State Liquor Monopoly (Fi)		
Allgemeine Unfall- versicherungs- anstalt	General Institute of Accident Insurance (Aus)	Anordnung	order (FRG)
Alliance Agricole Wallon	Walloon Agricul- tural Alliance (Bel)	ANP Algemeen Nederlands Persbureau	General Nether- lands Press Agency (Nl)
Allmanne Kyrkomotet	General Church Council (Sw)	anteilig	proportionate share (FRG)
Allmanne underratter	General courts of first instance (Sw)	anteilmaessig berechnen	to prorate (FRG)
Altkatholische Kirche	Old Catholic Church (Aus)	Anweisung	instruction (FRG)
AMADA Alle Macht aan de Arbeiders	All Power to the Workers (Bel)	Anzeigevorrich- tungen fuer die Tauchfahrt (U-Boot)	underwater level indicator (FRG)
AMS Arbetsmarknads- styrelsen	National Labor Market Board (Sw)	AO Algemeen Ouderdomswet	General Old Age Insurance Act (Nl)
Amtsgerichtsrat	(inferior court) judge (FRG)	AO Anordnung	order (FRG)
		AOF Arbejdernes Oplysnings- forbund	Workers' Educa- tional Associa- tion (Dn)

AOK		Arbeitsgruppe	work group (FRG)
Allgemeine Ortskranken- kasse	general health insurance fund (FRG)	Arbeitsingenieur	time and motion study engineer (FRG)
APA		Arbeitsingenieur- wesen	time and motion study (FRG)
Austria Presse Agentur	Austria Press Agency (Aus)	Arbeitsintensiv	heavy expenditure of labor (FRG)
ApO		Arbeitsintensive Produkte	laobr-intensive products (FRG)
Ausserparla- mentarische Opposition	Extra-Parliamentary Opposition (FRG)	Arbetsdomstolen	Labor Court (Sw)
App. Apparat	extension, apparatus (FRG)	ARD	
APS		Arbeitsgemein- schaft der oeffentlich- rechtlichen Rundfunkanstal- ten der Bundes- republik Deutschland	Working Associa- tion of the Statutory Broad- casting Corpora- tions of the Federal Republic of Germany (FRG)
Algerie Presse Service	Algerian Press Service	Armeeforvaltningen	Army Materiel Administration (Sw)
ARAVA		ARP	
Asuntora- kennustuo- tannon Valtuuskunta	State Housing Construction Commission (Fi)	Antirevolution- naire Partij	Antirevolutionary Party (Nl)
Arbeiterkammer	Chamber of Labor (Aus)	Arrondissements- rechtbank	District Court (Nl)
Arbeiter- Samariterbund	Workers First Aid League (Aus) (FRG)		
Arbeits- foerderungs- gesetz	manpower develop- ment act [FRG]		

AS	Alandsk Samling	Aland Coalition (Party) (Fi)
ASBw	Amt fuer die Sicherheit der Bundeswehr	Office for the Security of the Armed Forces [FRG]
ASD	Axel Springer Inlandsdienst	Axel Springer Domestic News Service (FRG)
ASEA	Allmanna Svenska Elektriska AB	Swedish General Electric Corpora- tion (Sw)
ASEAN		Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Int)
ASJ	AB Svenska Jarnvags- verkstaderna	Swedish Railroad Workshops (Sw)
ASLA	Amerikan Suomen Lainan Apurahat	American Finnish Loan Scholarships (Fi)
ASS	Akateeminen Sosialistiseura	Academic Socialist Society (Fi)
AStA	Allgemeiner Studentenaus- schuss	General Student Committee (each university) (FRG)

ASTRA	Aktion Strafvollzug	Prisoners' Union (Switz)
Atomkraftantrieb (U-Boot)		nuclear propul- sion (FRG)
Atomwaffen- sperrvertrag		nuclear test ban treaty (FRG)
atue	Atmosphaeren- Ueberdruck	atmospheric excess pressure (FRG)
ATV	Akademiet for de Tekniske Videnskaber	Academy of Technical Sciences (Dn)
ATZ	Automatische Telefonzentrale	automatic tele- phone exchange (FRG)
AU	Arbetsutskottet	Working Committee or Executive Committee (Sw)
AUA	Oesterreichische Luftverkehrs A.G.	Austrian Airways (Aus)
AUD	Aktionsgemein- schaft Unabhaengiger Deutscher	Action Community of Independent Germans (FRG)

Ausbildung	Training Department, Intelligence Group (Aus)
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Ausfuehrungs- bestimmung	implementing regulation (FRG)
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AVRO Algemeen Vereniging Radio Omroep	General Broad- casting Associa- tion (N1)
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AW Aktion Widerstand	Resistance Action (FRG)
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Anweisung	directive, instruction (FRG)
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AWW Algemeen Weduwen-en Wezenwet	General Widows and Orphans Act (N1)
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Az Aktenzeichen	file number (FRG)
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B

BAFoeG			
Bundesausbildungsfoerderungsgesetz	Federal Law for the Advancement of Education (FRG)	BBK	Beroepsvereniging Beeldende Kunstenaars Professional Association of Plastic Artists (Nl)
BAfW&B			
Bundesamt fuer Wehrtechnik und Beschaffung	Federal Office for Weapons Technology and Procurement (FRG)	BDA	Bundesvereinigung der Deutschen Arbeitgeberverbaende Confederation of German Employers Associations (FRG)
Ballistische Mittelstreckenraketen	IRBM (intermediate-range ballistic missiles) (FRG)	BdD	Bund der Deutschen League of Germans (FRG)
BARN			
Biologisch Agrarische Reactor Nederland	Netherlands Biological Agrarian Reactor (NL)	BDI	Bundesverband der Deutschen Industrie Federation of German Industries (FRG)
BAS			
Befreiungsaktion fuer Suedtirol	Liberation Group for South Tyrol (Aus)	BDKJ	Bund der Deutschen Katholischen Jugend League of German Catholic Youth (FRG)
Bauernverband	Farmers Alliance (Aus)	Beauftragung	instruction (FRG)
BBC			
	Brown Boveri & Cie. [German-Swiss builder of heavy equipment] (Switz)	Bedrijfsverenigingen	Industrial Associations (Nl)
		Befreiungsausschuss Suedtirol	Committee for the Liberation of South Tyrol (Aus)

Beiderseitige und ausgewogene Truppen- reduzierung	Mutual and balanced force reduction (MBFR) (FRG)	BGB Bauern-, Gewerbe- und Buergerpartei	Farmers, Artisans, and Citizens Party (Sz)
B en W Burgemeester en Wethouders	Mayor and Aldermen (Nl)	Buergerliches Gesetzbuch	civil code (FRG)
Bereitschafts- polizei	Alert Police (FRG)	BGS Bundesgrenz- schutz	Federal Border Police (FRG)
Bestimmung	regulation (FRG)	BGW Bundeskammer der Gewerblichen Wirtschaft	Federal Chamber of Commerce and Industry (Aus)
Bestuurlijke Politie	Administrative Police (Bel)	BID Buitenlandse Inlichtingen- dienst	Foreign Intelli- gence Service (Nl)
BFD Bund Freies Deutschland	Free Germany Federation (FRG)	BJR Bundesjugendring	Federal Youth Circle (Aus)
BFdW Bund Freiheit der Wissenschaft	Association for the Freedom of Science (FRG)	BJR Bundesjugendring	Federal Youth Circle (Aus)
BfV Bundesamt fuer Ver- fassungsschutz	Federal Office for the Protection of the Constitution (FRG)	BKA Bundeskriminal- amt	Federal Criminal Police Bureau (FRG)
BFW Bund Freiheit der Wissen- schaft	Association for the Freedom of Science (FRG)	Bkl. Beklagter	defendant (FRG)
BGAB Bolidens Gruvaktiebolag	Boliden Mining Company (Sw)	Bkm. Bekanntmachung	announcement (FRG)
		BKP Belgische Kommunistische Partij	Belgian Communist Party (Bel)

BKVO	Berufskrank- heitenverord- nung	Regulation on occupational diseases (FRG)
BNAL		see Notauf- nahmelager (FRG)
BND	Bundesnach- richtendienst	Federal Intelli- gence Service (FRG)
BNML		League of Dutch Marxist-Leninists (N1)
BNMO	Bond Neder- landse Militaire Oorlogsslacht- offers	Federation of Dutch War Victims (N1)
Boerenbond		Flemish Farmers League (Bel)
Boerenleen- banken		Farmers' Credit Cooperatives (N1)
Boersenverein des Deutschen Buchhandels		Exchange Associa- tion of German Book Dealers (FRG)
BP	Boerenpartij	Farmers Party (N1)

BPA	Bundespresse- und Informa- tionsamt	Federal Press and Information Office (FRG)
BPV	Buitenlandse Persvereniging	Foreign Press Association (N1)
Brandschutz		fire prevention (FRG)
BRD	Bundesrepublik Deutschland	Federal Republic of Germany (FRG)
BRT	Belgische Radio en Televisie	Belgian Radio and Television -- Dutch Service (Bel)
	Brutto Register- tonnen	gross register tons (FRG)
BSP	Belgische Socialistische Partij	Belgian Socialist Party (Bel)
BTO		Brussels Treaty Organization (W.E.)
BTW	Belasting op Toegevoegde waarde	Value-added tax (N1)

Bundesbahn- polizei	Federal Railroad Police (FRG)	Bundesverfas- sungsgericht	Federal Consti- tutional Court (FRG)
Bundesgen- darmerie	Federal Gendarmerie (Aus)	Bundesversammlung	Federal Assembly (Aus) (FRG)
Bundes- gerichtshof	Federal High Court (FRG)	Bundeswehr	Federal Armed Forces (FRG)
Bundesheer	Federal Army (Aus)	BVD	
Bundespasskon- trolldienst	Federal Passport Control Service (FRG)	Bond van dienstplichtige	League of Conscripts (Nl)
Bundespolizei	Federal Police (Aus)	Binnenlandse Veiligheids- dienst	Internal Security Service (Nl)
Bundesrat	Federal Council (upper house of Federal Assembly) (Aus)	BvD	
		Bund Vertriebener Deutschen	Federation of German Expellees (FRG)
Bundesrat	Parliament (upper house) (FRG)	BVG	
		Berliner Verkehrs- gesellschaft	Berlin Trans- portation Company [West Berlin Co.] (FRG)
Bundesregierung	Federal Government (cabinet) (Aus)	BVN	
		Bund der Verfolgten des Naziregimes	League of Persecutees of the Nazi Regime (FRG)
Bundestag	Parliament (lower house) (FRG)	BVO	
		Beweging voor Vrijheid en Onafhankelijkheid	Movement for Freedom and Independence (Nl)
Bundesverband des Privaten Bankgewerbes	Federal Associa- tion of Private Bankers (FRG)	BVSS	
		Bundesverband fuer den Selbstschutz	Federal Self- Defense Associa- tion (FRG)

C

C	Centerpartiet	Center Party (Sw)	Centrala ambetsverken	Central administrative agencies (Sw)
CAO	Collectieve arbeidsovereenkomst	Collective Labor Agreement (Nl)	Centrala driftsledningen	Central Operating Management (Sw)
CAP		Common Agricultural Policy (Int)	Centrale Commissie voor de Keuring van Films	Central Film Censorship Board (Nl)
CCITT	Comite Consultatif International Telephonique et Telegraphique	International Consultative Commission for Telephone and Telegraph (Int)	Centrale Raad voor het Bedrijfsleven	Central Economic Council (Bel)
CD	Centrums Demokraterne	The Democratic Center (Party) (Den)	CGB Christlicher Gewerkschaftsbund Deutschlands	Christian Trade Union Federation of Germany (FRG)
CDA	Christen Democratisch Appel	Christian Democratic Appeal (Nl)	CGT	French General Confederation of Labor (Fr)
CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union	Christian Democratic Union (FRG)	Christelijk Gereformeerde Kerk	Christian Reformed Church (Nl)
CEMA [FRG acronym]	Centrale Marketing-Gesellschaft der deutschen Agrarwirtschaft	German agriculture central marketing association (FRG)	Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse	Christiania Bank and Credit Fund (No)

CHU	Christelijk-Historische Unie	Christian Historical Union (Nl)	CP	Centerpartiet	Center Party (Sw)
CIESM	Commission Internationale pour l'Exploration Scientifique de la Mediterranee	International Commission for the Scientific Exploration of the Mediterranean (Int)	CPN	Communistische Partij Nederland	Communist Party of the Netherlands (Nl)
CISL	Confederation Internationale des Syndicats Libres	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU) (Int)	CRM	Cultuur, Recreatie Maatschappelijk Werk	Ministry of Culture, Recreation and Social Work (Nl)
CNG	Christlich-nationaler Gewerkschaftsbund	Christian-National Trade Union Federation (Switz)	CSB	Christliche Sozialbewegung der Schweiz	Swiss Christian Social Movement (Switz)
CNV	Christelijk Nationaal Vakverbond in Nederland	National Federation of Christian Workers in the Netherlands (Nl)	CSCE		Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (Int)
College van Rijksbemiddelaars	Board of Government Conciliators (Nl)		CSU	Christlich-Soziale Union	Christian Social Union (Bavarian Affiliate of the CDU) (FRG)
COMECON (also RGW)	Council for Economic Mutual Assistance, CEMA		CSV	Christlich-soziale Volkspartei	Christian-Social People's Party (Lux)
			CSWV	Centraal Sociaal Werkgeversverbond	Central Social Employers Association (defunct) (Nl)

CTK

Czechoslovak News
Agency

CVP

Christelijke
Volkspartij

Social Christian
Party (Bel)

Christlich-
demokratische
Volkspartei

Christian-
Democratic
People's Party
(Switz)

D

D'66			DAK	
Democraten	Democrats '66		Demokratisch	Democratic
'66	(NL)		Aktie-komitee --	Action Committee
			Vlaanderen	-- Flanders (Bel)
DA				
Dienstanwei-	service regula-		Danmarks	Single-Tax
sung	tion (FRG)		Retsforbund	Party (Dn)
DAB				
Deutsches	German Pharma-		Dansk	Danish Women's
Arzneibuch	copoeia (FRG)		Kvindesamfund	Society (Dn)
			Den Danske	Danish Farmers'
			Landmandsbank	Bank (Dn)
DAC				
	Development			
	Assistance Com-		Dansk-Norsk	Danish-Norwegian
	mittee (part of		Kvaelstoffabrik	Fertilizer Plant
	OECD) (Int)			(Dn)
Dachorgani-	parent or			
sation	umbrella organi-		Dansk Samling	Danish Unity
	zation (FRG)			Party (Dn)
DAF				
Dansk	Danish Employers		Det Danske	Danish Steel
Arbejdsgiver-	Association (Dn)		Staalvalsevaerk,	Works (Dn)
forening			A.S.	
			Dansk Svovlslyre	Danish Sulfuric
			og Superphos-	Acid and Super-
DAG			phat Fabrik A/S	phosphate Works,
Deutsche	German Salaried			Inc. (Dn)
Angestellten-	Employees Union			
Gewerkschaft	(FRG)			
			DB	
			Deutsche	German Federal
			Bundesbahn	Railways (FRG)

DB	Durchfuehrungsbestimmung	Implementing regulation (FRG)	Deutscher Bauernverband	German Farmers Federation (FRG)
DBB	Deutscher Beamtenbund	Federation of German Civil Servants (FRG)	Deutscher Bundesstudentenring	German Federal Student Ring (FRG)
DBP	Deutsches Bundespost	Federal German Postal Service (FRG)	Deutscher Presserat	German Press Council (FRG)
DCA	Documentatie Centrum Atoomkern-energie	Documentation Center for Nuclear Energy (N1)	Deutsches Fernsehen	German Television (FRG)
DED	Deutscher Entwicklungsdienst	German Development Service (Peace Corps) (FRG)	Deutschlandfunk	Radio Germany (FRG)
DEGUSSA	Deutsche Gold- und Silber-scheide-Anstalt	German Gold and Silver Separation Installation (FRG)	Dezernent	official responsible for an office or a specific subject; department head (FRG)
DEHOGA	Deutscher Hotel- und Gaststaettenverband	German Hotel and Catering Trade Association (FRG)	DfD Dienst fuer Deutschland	Service for Germany (FRG)
			DFFG De Forenade FNL-grupperna	The United National Liberation Front Groups (Sw)
			DFG Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft	German Research Association (FRG)

DFS-904	Deutscher Freiheits- sender 904	German Freedom Station 904 (Communist Radio) (FRG)	Direzione Generale della Pubblica Sicurezza	Directorate General of Public Security (Ita)
DFU	Deutsche Friedens- Union	German Peace Union (FRG)	DIS	Defense Intelli- gence Service (Dn)
DFVLR		German Research and Development Institute for Air and Space Travel (FRG)	dislozieren	deploy (troops) (FRG)
DGB	Deutscher Gewerk- schaftsbund	German Trade Union Federation (FRG)	DIW Deutsches Institut fuer Wirtschafts- forschung	German Institute for Economic Research (FRG)
DI	Deutsches Industrien- institut	Institute of German Industry (FRG)	DJU Deutsche Journalisten- Union	Union of German Journalists (FRG)
DIHT	Deutscher Industrie- und Handels- tag	Federation of Chambers of German Industry and Commerce (FRG)	DKP Danmarks Kommunistiske Parti	Communist Party of Denmark (Dn)
DIM	Deutsches Institut fuer Marktfor- schung	German Institute for Market Research (FRG)	Deutsche Kommunistische Partei	German Communist Party (FRG)
DIN, Din	Deutsche Industrie- Norm	German industrial standard (FRG)	DKU Danmarks Kommunistisk Ungdom	Danish Communist Youth (Dn)
			DL Demokratische Linke	Democratic Left Party (FRG)

DLP
Demokraattinen
Lehtipalvelu
Democratic Press
Service
(Communist SKDL)
(Fi)

DNA
Det Norske
Arbeiderparti
Norwegian Labor
Party (No)

DP
Deutsche
Partei
German Party
(FRG)

DPA
Deutsche
Presse
Agentur
German Press
Agency (FRG)

Deutscher
Personalaus-
weis
German identity
card (FRG)

DR
Deutsche
Reichsbahn
German State
Railways (FRG)

Danmarks
Retsforbund
Single-Tax
Party

Drallstabi-
lisiert
spin-stabilized
[rockets] (FRG)

DRK
Deutsches
Rotes Kreuz
German Red
Cross (FRG)

DRP
Deutsche
Reichspartei
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Party (FRG)

DS-70
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Socialisten
Democratic
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(right-wing party,
formed in 1970)
(N1)

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DSU
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Democratic Youth
(Dn)

DTVF
Danmarks
teknisk-
videnskabelige
Forskningsrad
Danish Council
for Technical and
Scientific Research
(Dn)

DU	Demokratisk Ungdom	Democratic Youth (Sw)
	Deutsche Union	German Union (FRG)
DUF	Dansk Ungdoms Faellesrad	Joint Council of Danish Youth (Dn)
	Durchfueh- rungs- bestimmung	implementing regulation (FRG)
DUV	Demokratisk Ungdoms Varldsfeder- ation	World Federation of Democratic Youth (Sw)
DVL	Deutsche Versuchsan- stalt fuer Luft- und Raumfahrt	German Air and Space Travel Research Institute (FRG)
DVU	Deutsche Volksunion	German People's Union (FRG)
DW	Deutsche Welle	Deutsche Welle (overseas radio) (FRG)
DWI	Deutsches Wirtschafts- institut	German Economics Institute (FRG)

E

ebd.
ebenda in the same
 place, loc. cit.
 (FRG)

EC

European
Communities (Int)

EDC

European Defense
Community (Int)

EDU
Eidgenoessische Demo-
kratische
Union Federal Democratic
 Union
 (Switz)

EDV
Elektronische electronic data
Datenver- processing, EDP
arbeitung (FRG)

EEC

European Economic
Community (Int)

Eerste
Kamer First (Upper)
 Chamber of Parlia-
 ment (N1)

EFTA

European Free Trade
Association (Int)

e.h.
ehrenhalber honorary [of
 degree] (FRG)

Eigenbericht firsthand report
 (FRG)

EIR
Eidgenoessisches Swiss Federal
Institut fuer Institute for
Reaktorforschung Reactor Research
 (Switz)

EJPD
Eidgenoessisches Federal Justice
Justiz-und and Police
Polizeideparte- Department
ment (Switz)

EKD
Evangelische Evangelical
Kirche Church of
Deutschlands Germany (FRG)

EKP
Etsiva Central Detective
Keskuspoliisi Police (Fi)

EKU
Evangelische Evangelical Church
Kirche der of the Union (FRG)
Union

EMD
Eidgenoessisches Swiss Military
Militaer- Department
departement (Switz)

ENEA	European Nuclear Energy Agency (Int)	eV Elektronenvolt	electron volt (FRG)
Entspannung	relaxation of tension, detente (FRG)	Evangelische Studen- tengemeinde in Deutschland	Evangelical Student Congrega- tion in Germany (FRG)
ERP	European Recovery Program (Int)	EVC Eenheidsvak- centrale	Unity Trade Union Federation (Nl)
ETYK	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe [use CSCE] (Fi)	EVED Eidgenoessisches Verkehrs- und Energiewirt- schäfts- Departement	Transportation, Communications and Energy Department (Switz)
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Commission (Int)	EVG Europaeische Verteidigungs- gemeinschaft	European Defense Communist, EDC (FRG, Aus, Switz)
Eurochemic Europese Maatschappij voor de Chemische Bewerking van Bestraalte Reactor splijt- stoffen	European Company for the Chemical Processing of Irradiated Fuels (Nl)	EVP Evangelische Volkspartei	Protestant People's Party (Switz)
EUROVALUTA	European foreign exchange (WE)	EWG Europaeische Wirtschafts- gemeinschaft	European Economic Community, EEC (FRG, Aus, Switz)
e.V. eingetragener Verein	registered association (FRG)		

F

FAF

Faellesrepraesentationen for danske Arbejdsleder-og tekniske Funktionaerforeninger
Joint Representation of Danish Foremen's and Technical Employees' Association (Dn)

FAO

Food and Agriculture Organization (Int)

FCO

Facklig central-organisation
Trade Union Central Organization on the local level (Sw)

FCWV

Federatie van de Katholieke en Protestant-Christelijke Werkgeversverbonden
Federation of Catholic and Protestant Employers' Associations (Nl)

FDB

Faellesforeninger for Danmarks Brugsforeninger
Danish Cooperative Wholesale Society (Dn)

FDGB

Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund
Free German Trade Union Federation (GDR)

FDP

Freie Demokratische Partei
Free Democratic Party (FRG)

Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei

Radical Democratic Party (Switz)

FD(-ZUG)

Fernschnellzug
long-distance express train (FRG)

Festlegung

rule (FRG)

FEWO

Federatie van Werknemers Organisaties
Federation of Employee Organizations (Nl)

FHW

Fachhochschule fuer Wirtschaft
Advanced Professional Business School (West Berlin) (FRG)

Finlands Svenska Lands- kommuners Forbund	League of Swedish Rural Communes in Finland (Fi)	Folkeflokken	People's Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
FISU	International University Sports Federation (Int)	Folkeligt Oplysnings- forbund i Danmark	National Educa- tion Association of Denmark (Dn)
FLS Fremde Legion Suedtiroel	South Tyrolean Foreign Legion (Aus)	FOM Stichting voor Fundamenteel Onderzoek de Materie	Foundation of Fundamental Research on Matter (Nl)
Flygforvalt- ningen	Air Force Mate- riel Administra- tion (Sw)	Forsvarets Forsknings- institut	Defense Research Institute (No)
FN Forenta Nationerna	United Nations [use U.N.] (Sw)	Forsvarets Inten- denturverk	Defense Quarter- master Agency (Sw)
FNJ Federatie van Nederlandse Journalisten	Netherlands Journalists Union (Nl)	FP Folkpartiet	Liberal Party (Sw)
FNV Federatie Nederlandse Vakbeweging	Netherlands Trade Unions Federation (Nl)	FPOe Freiheitliche Partei Oesterreichs	Austrian Liberal (Freedom) Party (Aus)
FOA Forsvarets Forskningsan- stalt	Defense Research Institute (Sw)	FPU Folkpartiets Ungdomsforbund	Liberal Youth Association (Sw)
FOeJ Freie Oester- reichische Jugend	Free Austrian Youth (Aus)	Fraunhofer Gesellschaft zur Foerderung der angewandter Forschung e.V.	Fraunhofer Society for the Promotion of Applied Research (FRG)

Freier Wirt-
schaftsverband
Oesterreichs

Free Austrian
Economic League
(Aus)

FU

Freie
Universitat
(Berlin)

Free University
(Berlin) (FRG)

Fremskridts-
flokken

Independent Party
(Faeroes) (Dn)

FP

Fremskridts-
partiet

Progressive
Party (Dn)

FSN

Funksjona-
ersambandet
i Norge

Confederation of
Salaried Employees
of Norway (No)

FSP

Freie
Sozialistische
Partei

Free Socialist
Party [pro-Chicom]
(FRG)

FSU

Freie Soziale
Union

Free Social
Union (FRG)

FTF

Faeliesradet
for danske
Tjeneste-
mands- og
Funktionaer-
organisa-
tioner

Joint Council
of Civil Servants'
and Salaried
Employees' Organi-
zations (Dn)

Funksjoner og
Tjeneste manns-
organi-
sasjonenes
Fellesutvalg

Central Committee
of Salaried
Employees and
Public Servants
(No)

FU

Faglige
Ungdom

Trade Union
Youth (Dn)

G

GAB			
Gaestelijk Arbeids- bureau	Regional Labor Bureau (Nl)	Gemeentepolitie	Municipal Police (Nl) (Bel)
GAU			
groesster anzunehmender Unfall	worst conceivable [nuclear] acci- dent (FRG)	Gemeinschafts- ausschuss der Deutschen Gewerblichen Wirtschaft	Joint Committee of German Trade and Industry (FRG)
GBA			
General- bundesanwalt	Chief Federal Prosecutor (FRG)	Generaldirek- tion fuer die Oeffentliche Sicherheit	General Directorate for Public Security, [part of the Ministry of the Interior] (Aus)
Gbf			
Gueterbahnhof	railroad freight station (FRG)	Genussmittel	nonessential foods and beverages (FRG)
Gedeputeerde Staten	[Deputy States] Executive Com- mittee of the Provincial States (Nl)	Gerechtelijke Politie	Judicial Police (Bel)
gefrierge- trocknet	freeze dried (FRG)	Gereformeerde Gemeenten	Reformed Congre- gations (Nl)
Gegenschlag, abgestufter	flexible response (FRG)	Gereformeerde Kerken	Reformed Churches (Nl)
gegenseitig abgeschottet	compartmenta- lized (FRG)		

Gereformeerde Kerken onderhoudende Art. 31 K.O.	Reformed Churches observing Art. 31 of the Church Constitution (N1)
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Gesamtverband des Deutschen Gross- und Aussenhandels, e.V.	Association of German Wholesale and Export Trade (FRG)
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gesondert senden	to mail under separate cover (FRG)
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GEW Gewerkschaft Erziehung und Wissenschaft	Education and Science Labor Union (FRG)
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Gewaltver- zichtsabkommen	nonaggression pact (FRG)
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GIM Gruppe Inter- nationaler Marxisten	Group of Inter- national Marxists (FRG)
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Gleichschal- tung	policy of coordi- nation and uniformity (FRG)
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Gleichschal- tungsprozess	political coordi- nation process (FRG)
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GmbH Genossenschaft mit beschraenkter Haftung	cooperative with limited liability (FRG)
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Gesellschaft mit beschraenk- ter Haftung	company with limited lia- bility
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GMD Gemeenschap- pelijke Medische Dienst	Community Medical Service (N1)
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GOST	Soviet State Standard(s) [abbreviation of the Russian term] (USSR)
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GPV Gereformeerd Politiek Verbond	Reformed Politi- cal Union (N1)
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GRM Gemeinschaft Revolutionaerer Marxisten	League of Revolu- tionary Marxists (Aus)
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Grossfahndung	dragnet search [for a person]
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Grundgesetz	constitution, basic law
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GWh Gigawattstunden	gigawatt hours
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Gymnasium	secondary school
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H

HA	Hauptabteilung	main department (FRG)
"Hansaplast-Chirurgie"		band-aid surgery (FRG)
HAO	Handelns arbeitsgivare-organisation	Commercial Employers Association (Sw)
haradsratter		District courts (Sw)
Hauptgemeinschaft des Deutschen Einzelhandels		Central Association of the German Retail Trade (FRG)
Hauptverband des Oesterreichischen Buchhandels		Main Association of the Austrian Booksellers (Aus)
Havforsknings-institut		Institute for Marine Research (No)
Hbf	Hauptbahnhof	main railroad station (FRG)
HBV	Handel, Banken und Versicherungen	Trade, Banks, and Insurance (trade union) (FRG)

HGB	Handelsgesetzbuch	commercial code (FRG)
HIAG	Hilfsgemeinschaft auf Gegenseitigkeit der Soldaten der ehemaligen Waffen-SS	Mutual Aid Society of the Former Waffen-SS Soldiers (FRG)
HKKA	Hoogstudenten Verband voor Katholieke Actie	Secondary Students Catholic Action Federation (Bel)
H-L	Hamalainen-Laatonen	Hamalainen-Laatonen trade-union agreement (Fi)
HMLS	Helsingin Marxilais-Leninilais Seura	Helsinki Marxist-Leninist Society (Fi)
HO	Hovioikeus	Court of Appeals (Fi)
Hochschule		advanced school (FRG)

Hoge Raad der Neder- landen	Supreme Court of the Netherlands (Nl)	HV Heimevernel	Home Guard (No)
Hoge Raad voor Burger- lijke Bescherming	[High] Council for Civil Defense (Bel)		
Hohlblock- steine (or Hohlblock- ziegel)	cinder blocks (FRG)		
Hoog Militair Gerechtshof	High Court of Military Justice (Nl)		
Horchdienst	Intelligence Monitoring Service (Aus)		
Hovedkomite Norsk Forskning	Central Committee for Norwegian Research (No)		
hovratter	Courts of appeal (Sw)		
Hoyesterett	Supreme Court (No)		
Hoyre	Conservative Party (No)		
HP Hogerpartiet	Conservative Party (Sw)		

I

i.A. im Auftrage	for, by order, under instruc- tion (FRG)	ICCCJ	International Conference of Christians and Jews (Int)
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency (Int)	IDB	Inter-American Development Bank (Int)
IAWR	Interna- tional Working Community of Waterworks in the Rhine River Basin (WE)	IDFF	Women's Inter- national Democratic Federation, WIDF (FRG)
IBFG Interna- tionaler Bund freier Gewerkschaf- ten	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, ICFTU	IDH	inner-German trade (FRG)
ICAA	(abbreviation of the English term) International Council on Alcohol and Addictions (Int)	IdK	Conscientious Objectors' International (Switz)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization (Int)	IEA	International Energy Agency (FRG)
		IFA	Institute for Atomic Energy (No)

IfB	Institut fuer Bedarfsfor- schung	Institute for Market Research (FRG)	IMCO	Inter-Govern- mental Maritime Consultative Organization (Int)
IfM	Institut fuer Markt- forschung	Institute for Market Research (FRG)	INFAS	Institute for Applied Social Science, Bad Godesberg, West Germany (FRG)
IG	Industrie- gewerkschaft	industrial labor union (FRG)	Innere Fuehrung	information and education indoc- trination (FRG)
I.G.	Interessenge- meinschaft	business pool, trust (FRG)	Instituut voor Voorlichting en Documentatie	Institute for Information and Documentation (Bel)
IG Metall	Industriege- werkschaft Metall	Metalworkers Union (FRG)	IPSO	Institute for Political and Social Research (Nl)
IKB		International Communist League (Trotskyite), Dutch section (Nl)	ITAL	Institute for the Application of Nuclear Energy to Agriculture (Nl)
IKL	Isanmaal- linen Kansanlike	Patriotic People's Movement (Fi)	IUS	International Union of Students (Int)
IKO	Instituut voor Kern- fysisch Onderzoek	Institute for Research in Nuclear Physics (Nl)	IVA	Academy of Engineering Sciences (Sw)

J

JES

Young European
Students' Union
(pro OeVP) (Aus)

JKU

Youth Contact for
International
Solidarity and
Exchange (Nl)

JOKA

People's Demo-
cratic Students of
Jyvaskyla (Fi)

Juristische
Person

legal entity (FRG)

JVP

Jongeren
Vrijwilligers
Programma

Youth Volunteer
Program (Nl)

K

K	Arbetarpartiet kommunisterna	Communist Workers Party (Sw)	KB/PL	Communist League Proletarian Left (Nl)
KAB	Katholische Arbeitnehmerbewegung	Catholic Employees Movement (Switz)	KDS	Kristen Demokratisk Samling
KAB	Katholieke Arbeidersbeweging	Catholic Workers Movement (defunct) (Nl)	KDSE	Katholische Deutsche Studenten-Einigung
KAJ	Katholieke Arbeiders Jeugd	Catholic Labor Youth (Nl)	KDV	Kvinnornas Demokratiska Varldsforbund
KAK	Kommunistisk Arbejdskreds	Communist Labor Circle (Dn)		Women's International Democratic Federation [use WIDF] (Sw)
Kantongerecht		Cantonal Court (Nl)	KEMA	N.V. tot Keuring van Electrotechnische Materialen
Katholische Aktion		Catholic Action (Aus)		Office for the Inspection of Electrotechnical Material (Nl)
KB	Kommunistischer Bund	Communist Union (radical left) (Aus)	KF	Conservative People's Party (Dn)

KF	Kommunistisk Forbund (M-L)	Communist League (Marxist-Leninist) (Dn)	KHO	Korkein Hallinto- Oikeus	Supreme Administra- tive Court (Fi)
	Kooperativa Forbundet	Consumers' Coopera- tive Union (Sw)		Kirchengebiet	church diocese (FRG)
KFML	Kommunistiska Forbundet Marxist- Leninisterna	Communist League of Marxist- Leninists (Sw)		Kirchensprengel	parish (FRG)
				Kirchentag	lay conference (FRG)
KFML(r)	Kommunistiska Forbundet Marxist- Leninisterna- (revolutionar)	Communist League of Marxists- Leninists-Revolu- tionary (Sw)		kirchliche Fachschule	theological seminary (FRG)
				Kirkkohallitus	Church Board (Lutheran) (Fi)
KFP	Kristelig Folkeparti	Christian People's Party (No)		Kirkollishalli- tus	Church Board (Orthodox) (Fi)
KG, Kg	Kommandit- gesellschaft	limited partner- ship (FRG)	KJB	Katholieke Jeugdbeweging	Catholic Youth Movement (for 17 & under) (Nl)
KGAP	Kommunistische Gruppe Arbeiter- Politik	Communist Group for Workers' Policies (Switz)		Kommunistische Jugend- bewegung	Communist Youth Movement (Aus)
KHG	Kommunistische Hochschul- gruppe	Communist student organi- zation (FRG)	KJOe	Kommunistische Jugend Oesterreichs	Communist Youth of Austria (Aus)
			KJR	Katholieke Jeugdraad voor Nederland	Catholic Youth Council for the Netherlands (Nl)

KJV	Kommunistischer Jugendverband	Communist Youth Federation (Switz)	KNOV	Koninklijk Nederlands Ondernemersverbond	Royal Dutch Employers' Association (Nl)
KK	Kansallinen Kokoomus	National Coalition (Conservative Party) (Fi)	KNRV	Koninklijke Nederlandse Reder Vereniging	Royal Netherlands Shipowners Association (Nl)
KKZ	Kinderbijslagwet voor Kleine Zelfstandigen	Children's Allowance Act for Self-Employed of Small Means (Nl)	KO	Korkein Oikeus	Supreme Court (Fi)
KLM	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij	Royal Dutch Airlines (Nl)	Kobenhavns Handelsbank		Copenhagen Commercial Bank (Dn)
KMA	Koninklijke Militaire Academie	Royal Military Academy (Nl)	Kongelige Norske Videnskabs Selskab		Royal Society of Sciences (No)
			Koninklijke Bibliotheek		Royal (National) Library (Nl)
KNBT	Katholieke Nederlandse Boeren en Tuinbouwbond	Netherlands Catholic Farmers and Horticultural Workers Union (Nl)	Koninklijke Marechaussee		Royal Constabulary (Nl)
KNLC	Koninklijk Nederlands Landbouw Comité	Royal Netherlands Agricultural Committee (Nl)	Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van wetenschappen		Royal Netherlands Academy of Science (Nl)
			Koninklijke Nederlandse Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst		Royal Netherlands Association for the Advancement of Medicine (Nl)
KNMI	Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut	Royal Dutch Meteorological Institute (Nl)			

Koninklijke Nederlandse Maatschappij ter Bevoor- dering der Pharmacie	Royal Netherlands Association for the Advancement of Pharmacy (Nl)	KPD-ML Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Marxist- Leninist)	Communist Party of Germany (Marxist- Leninist) (FRG)
Koninklijke Nederlands Uitgeversbond	Royal Netherlands Publishers Asso- ciation (Nl)	KPdSU Kommunistische Partei der Sowjet Union	Communist Party of the Soviet Union, CPSU (FRG)
Konservatieve Folkeparti	Conservative People's Party (Dn)	KPOe Kommunistische Partei Oesterreichs	Austrian Communist Party (Aus)
Kontokorrent- verfahren	current account banking system (FRG)	KrF	Christian People's Party (Dn)
Konvent Deutscher Korporations- verbaende	Convention of German Corporation Associations (FRG)	Krijgsraad	Court Martial Board (Nl)
Korps Burgerlijke Bescherming	Civil Defense Corps (Bel)	Kriminal- polizei	Criminal Police (Aus)
KP Keskustapuolue	Center Party (Fi)	Kritik, foer- derliche	constructive criticism (FRG)
KPD Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands	Communist Party of Germany (FRG)	KRO Katholieke Radio Omroep	Catholic Broad- casting Associa- tion (Nl)
KPD-AO Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands - Aufbau- Organisation	Communist Party of Germany - Party- building Organiza- tion (FRG)	KRP Keskusrikos- poliisi	Central Criminal Police (Fi)

KSV	Kommunistische Studenten- vereinigung	Communist Students Union (Aus)
	Kommu- nistischer Studentenver- band	Communist Student Federation (FRG)
KSZE	Konferenz fuer Sicher- heit und Zusammenarbeit in Europa	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) (FRG)
KTV	Kunnallisten Tyontekijain ja Viranhalt- ijain Liitto	Municipal Workers Union (Fi)
KUF	Kommunistisk Ungdoms Forbund	Communist Youth League (Dn)
KUML	Kommunistisk Ungdom Marxister- Leninister	Marxist-Leninist Communist Youth (Dn)
Kurzschluss- (handlung)		snap (action), hair-trigger action, gut reaction (FRG)

KV	Kartellverband der Katholischen Oesterreichischen Studentenver- bindungen	Alliance of Austrian Catholic Student Associa- tions (Aus)
KVA	Kungliga Svenska Veten- skapsakademien	Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences (Sw)
KVHV	Katholiek Vlaams Hoogstudenten Verbond	Flemish Catholic Secondary Students Union (Bel)
KVP	Katholieke Volkspartij	Catholic People's Party (Nl)
KWL	Kinderbijslagwet voor Loontrek- kenden	Children's Allowance Act for Employees (Nl)

L

LACVW Landelijk Algemeen Christelik Verbond van Werkgevers	Flemish General Association of Christian Rural Employers (Bel)	Langstrecken raketen	ICBM (inter- continental ballistic missiles) (FRG)
Land- bouwschap	Agricultural Board (Nl)	lansstyrelse	Provincial executive board (Sw)
Landeskir- chen	Protestant terri- torial churches (FRG)	LdU Landesring der Unabhaengigen	Independent Party (Switz)
Landes- kultur	environmental quality, environ- mental measures, environmental control (FRG)	Lebendige Arbeit	human labor (FRG)
Landes- polizei	State Police (FRG)	Lenkflugkoerper	guided missile (FRG)
Landesring	Independent Party (Switz)	LfV Landesamt fuer Verfassungs- schutz	State Office for the Protection of the Constitution (FRG)
Landschafts- schutzgebiet	national preserve (FRG)	LHK Lebenshaltungs- kosten	cost of living (FRG)
Landsting	Provincial council (Sw)	Liberaler Studentenbund Deutschlands	Liberal Student Federation of Germany (FRG)
Landtag	State legisla- ture (FRG)		
Landwirt- schafts- kammern	Chambers of Agriculture (Aus)		

Liberal Centrum	Liberal Center Party (Dn) (defunct)	LO Landsorganisa- tionen	Swedish Federa- tion of Trade Unions (Sw)
LIDUS Liberal- Demokratische Union der Schweiz	Liberal Democratic Party (Switz)	LP Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue	Liberal Party (Fi)
LKA Landes- kriminalamt	State Criminal Police Office (FRG)	LSAP Luxemburgische Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei	Luxembourg Socialist Workers Party (Lux)
LKAB Loussavaara- Kiirunavaara AB	The LKAB Mining Company (Sw)	LSD Liberaler Studentenbund Deutschlands	Liberal Student Federation of Germany (FRG)
LL Liiketyon- tekijain Liitto	Retail Shop Clerks Union (Fi)	LSHD Luftschutz- hilfsdienst	Civil Defense Auxiliary Service (FRG)
LLO Laerlings Landsorgan- isation	National Federation of Apprentices (Dn)	LTK Liiketyonanta- jain Keskus- liitto	Commercial Employers Asso- ciation (Fi)
LO Landsorgani- sasjonen i Norge	Norwegian Federa- tion of Trade Unions (No)		
LO Landsorgani- sation de samvirkende Fagforbund	Danish Federation of Trade Unions (Dn)		

M

M

Moderata
samlingspartiet

Moderate Coali-
tion Party (Sw)

Maalaiskuntien
Liitto

League of Rural
Communes (Fi)

Maanpuolustuk-
sen Tieteel-
linen Neuvot-
telukunta

Defense Scientific
Consultative Com-
mittee (Fi)

Maatalous-
seurojen
Keskusliitto

Federation of
Agricultural
Societies (Fi)

MAD

Militaeri-
scher Ab-
schirmdienst

Military Security
Service (FRG)

MAN

Maschinen-
fabrik
Augsburg-
Nuernberg AG

Augsburg-
Nuernberg Machine
Factory, Inc.
(FRG)

m.A.n.

meiner
Ansicht
nach

in my opinion
(FRG)

Marinfor-
valtningen

Naval Materiel
Administration
(Sw)

material-
intensive
Produkte

products with a
high ratio of
material costs
(FRG)

MBFR

Mutual and
balanced force
reductions (Int)

M.d.B.

Mitglied des
Bundestages

member of the
Bundestag (FRG)

Mellem-
folkeligt
Samvirke

International
Cooperation (Dn)

Menighets-
fakultetets
Bibliotek

Independent
Technical College
Library (No)

MHz

Megahertz

megahertz (FRG)

MID

Nederlandse
Militaire
Inlichtingen-
dienst

Dutch Military
Intelligence
Service (N1)

Militaert
Sikkerhetsvesen

Military Security
Service (No)

Mill.

Million(en)

million(s) (FRG)

Ministerraad

Council of
Ministers
(cabinet) (N1)

Mithoeran- lagen, draht- gebundene	wired bugging (FRG)	MLF Marxist- Leninistisk Fraktion	Marxist-Leninist Fraction (Sw)
Mittel- deutsch, Mittel- deutschland	East German, East Germany [this translation applies to all post-WW II desig- nations unless the reference is to geographic terms applying to East and West Germany combined] (FRG)	Marxist- Leninistische Front	Marxist-Leninist Front (No)
		MLG Marxist- Leninistische Gruppene	Marxist-Leninist Groups (No)
MK Verband der Mariani- schen Stu- dentenkongre- gationen Oesterreichs	Federation of Sodalities of Our Lady for Students (Aus)	MLO Marxisten- Leninisten Oesterreichs	Austria's Marxists- Leninists (Aus)
MKV Mittelschue- ler-Kartell- verband Katholischer Farbentra- gender Korporationen Oesterreichs	Union of the Austrian Catholic Student Associa- tion (Aus)	MLPD Marxistische- Leninistische Partei Deutschlands	Marxist- Leninist Party of Germany (FRG)
ML Maalaisliitto	Agrarian League (Fi)	MLPN	Marxist-Leninist Party of the Netherlands (Nl)
		MLPOe Marxistische- Leninistische Partei Oesterreichs	Marxist-Leninist Party of Austria (Aus)
MLCN Marxistisch- Leninistisch Centrum Nederland	Marxist-Leninist Center, the Netherlands (Nl)	MLZ Marxistische- Leninistische Zellen	Marxist-Leninist Cells (FRG)

MOMS (moms)	
mervardesskatt	Value added tax (Sw)
MPG	
Max Planck Gesellschaft zur Foerderung der Wissen-schaft e.V.	Max Planck Society for the Promotion of Science (FRG)
MRCA	
	multirole combat aircraft (a joint English, German, Italian project to develop a standard NATO fighter) (WE)
Mrd	
Milliarde(n)	billion(s) (FRG)
MS	
Marxistischer Studentenbund	Marxist Student Federation (FRG)
MSB	
Marxistischer Studentenbund	Association of Marxist Students (FRG) Marxist Students Union (Aus)
MTK	
Maatalous-tuottajain Keskusliitto	Agricultural Producers Association (Fi)

MTL	
Maaseudun Tyonantaja-liitto	Agricultural Employers Association (Fi)
MTM	
Metodtidmatning	Methods time measurement (Sw)

N

NA	National- aktion gegen die Ueber- fremdung von Volk und Heimat	National Action Against Foreign Domination of People and Home- land (Switz)	Nationale Raad van der Arbeid	National Labor Council (Bel)
			Nationalrat	National Council (Lower house of Federal Assembly) (Aus)
Nachf.	Nachfolger	successor (FRG)		
			NAVF	
Nachrichten- gruppe	Intelligence Group (Aus)		Norge Almenviten- skapelige Forskningsrad	Norwegian Research Council for Science and the Humanities (No)
NAF	Norsk Arbeidsgiver- forening	Norwegian Employers' Asso- ciation (No)	NCMV	
			National Christelijk Middenstands Verbond	National Christian Middle Class Federation (Bel)
Nakskov Skibsvaerft A/S	Nakskov Ship- yards Co. (Dn)			
			NCRV	
NAL	[see Notaufnahme- lager] [also BNAL] (FRG)		Nederlandse Christelijke Radio Vereniging	Netherlands Christian Broad- casting Asso- ciation (Nl)
NAM	Nederlandse Aardolie Maatschappij	Netherlands Natural Gas Co. (Nl)	NCSV	
			Nederlandse Christen- Studenten Vereniging	Dutch Christian Students' Union (Nl)
			NCVEVS	
				Dutch Committee for European Security and Cooperation /pro- Moscow/ (Nl)

NCW	Nederlands Christelijk Werkgevers- bond	Dutch Christian Employers Union (N1)	Nederlandse Protestantenbond	Dutch Protestant League (N1)
NDP	National- Demokratische Partei	National Demo- cratic Party (FRG)	Nederlandse Vereniging voor Microbiologie	Netherlands Microbiological Association (N1)
	Vereniging van de Neder- landsche Dagbladpers	Association of the Netherlands Daily Press (N1)	Nederlandse Vereniging voor Psychiatrie en Neurologia	Netherlands Psychiatric and Neurological Association (N1)
NE	Nichtbundes- eigene Eisenbahnen	Non-Federal Railroads (FRG)	Nederlandse Vereniging voor Tropische Geneeskunde	Netherlands Tropical Medicine Society (N1)
	Nichteisen	nonferrous (FRG)	Nichtengagement	noninvolvement (FRG)
NEAFC		Northeast Atlantic Fishing Commission (Int)	NIEO	New International Economic Order (Int)
	Nederlandse Hervormde Kerk	Dutch Reformed Church (N1)	NIOZ Nederlands Instituut voor Onderzoek der Zee	Netherlands Institute for Maritime Research (N1)
	Nederlandse Maatschappij tot Bevor- dering der Tandheel- kunde	Netherlands Association for the Advancement of Dentistry (N1)	NIPO	Netherlands Institute for Public Opinion (N1)

NIVR	Nederlands Instituut voor vlieg- tuigontwik- keling en ruimtevaart	Netherlands Institute for Aviation Research and Space Travel (N1)	NKWB	Nederlands Katholiek Werkgevers Verbond	Netherlands Catholic Employers Asso- ciation (semi- defunct) (N1)
NIVV		Institute for Studies on Peace and Security (N1)	NLR	Nationaal Lucht-en Ruimtevaart- laboratorium	National Aero- nautical and Astronautical Research Insti- tute (N1)
NJA	Norrbottens jarnverk AB	Norrbottens Ironworks (Sw)	NLVB	Norges Land- bruksviten- skapelige Forskningsrad	Norwegian Agri- cultural Research Council (No)
NKFD	National- komitee Freies Deutschland	National Free- Germany Com- mittee (FRG)	NMP	Nederlandse Middenstands- partij	Middle Class Party of the Netherlands (N1)
NKMB	Nederlandse Katholieke Midden- standsbond	Netherlands Catholic Middle Class Associa- tion (N1)	NN	Normalnull	datum surface, mean sea level (FRG)
NKP	Norges Kom- munistiske Parti	Norwegian Communist Party (No)	NNP	Vereniging van de Nederlandsche Nieuwsbladpers	Association of the Netherlands Weekly Press (N1)
NKV	Nederlands Katholiek Vakverbond	Netherlands Catholic Workers Federation (N1)	A. S. Nordiske Kable og Traadfabriker		Nordic Cable and Wire Works, Inc. (Dn)
			NORDITA	Nordisk Institut for Teoretisk Atomfysik	Nordic Institute for Theoretical Nuclear Physics (Dn)

Norge Geologisk Undersokelse	Norwegian Geo- logical Research (No)	Norske Meteorologiske Institutt	Norwegian Meteorological Institute (No)
Norges Bank	Bank of Norway (No)	Norske Rode Kors	Norwegian Red Cross (No)
Norges Geografiske Oppmaling	Norwegian Geo- graphical Survey (No)	NOS Nederlandse Omroep Stichting	Netherlands Broadcasting Foundation (Nl)
Norges Laererhogskole	Norwegian State College for Teachers (No)	Notaufnahmелager (NAL)	emergency recep- tion camp (FRG)
Norges Rederforbund	Norwegian Ship- owners Associa- tion (No)	NOTU Nederlandsche Organisatie van Tijdschriften- Uitgevers	Netherlands Organization of Periodical Pub- lishers (Nl)
Norrbotten Jarnverks AB	Norrbotten Iron- works, Inc. (Sw)	NOVIB	Netherlands Organization for International Development Cooperation (Nl)
Norsk etterret- ningsvesen	Norwegian Intelli- gence Service (No)		
Norske Kirke	Church of Norway (No)	NOZEMA Nederlandse Omroep Zender Maatschappij	Netherlands Radio Broad- casting Company (Nl)
Norske Kvinner Sanitets- forening	Norwegian Women's Health Associa- tion (No)		
Norske Medisinsk Forening	Norwegian Medical Association (No)	NPD National- demokratische Partei Deutsch- lands	National Demo- cratic Party of Germany (FRG)

NPG	Nuclear Planning Group (Int)	NTNF	Norges Teknisk-Naturvitenskapelige Forskningsrad	Norwegian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (No)
NRK	Norsk Rikskringkasting	NV	Nichtverbreitung	nonproliferation (FRG)
NS	Nederlandsche Spoorwegen	NVB		1. National Security Brigade 2. National Party Netherlands (Nl)
NSA	Nederlandse Studenten Akkoord		Nederlandse Vrouwenbeweging	Netherlands Women's Movement (Nl)
NSB	Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging		Nationale Vrouwenraad van Belgie	National Council of Belgian Women (Bel)
	Norges Statsbaner	NVF	Nederlandse Vereniging van Fotojournalisten	Netherlands Association of Photo Journalists (Nl)
N.S.P.	Nederlandsch Scheepsbouwkundig Proefstation	NV	Nederlandse Staatsmijnen	Dutch State Mines (Nl)
NSR	Nederlands Studenten Raad	NVP	Nederlandse Vereniging van Persbureaux	Netherlands Association of Press Bureaus (Nl)
		NVR	Nederlandse Vredesraad	Netherlands Peace Council (Nl)

NVU

Nederlandse
Volksunie

Dutch People's
Union (N1)

NVV

Nederlands
Verbond van
Vakverenigin-
gen

Netherlands
Federation of
Trade Unions
(N1)

Nederlandse
Bond van
Vervoers-
personeel

Netherlands
Association of
Transportation
Personnel (N1)

NWDR

Nordwest-
deutscher
Rundfunk

Northwest German
Radio Network
(FRG)

OAU	Organization for African Unity (Int)	OeAMC Oesterreichische Alpine Montan- gesellschaft	Austrian Alpine Mining Co. (Aus)
Obb. Oberbayern	Upper Bavaria (FRG)	OeBB Oesterreichische Bauernbund	Austrian Farmers League (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)
ÖBB Oester- reichische Bundesbahnen	Austrian Federal Railways (Aus)	Oesterreichische Bundesbahnen	Austrian State Railways (Aus)
oben-ohne	topless	OeGB Oesterreichischer Gewerkschaftsbund	Austrian Trade Union Federa- tion (Aus)
Oberkirchen- rat Augs- burgischen und Helvetischen Bekenntnisses	National Protestant Church Council (Aus)	OeIG Oesterreichische Industriever- waltungs- Gesellschaft	Austrian Indus- tries Manage- ment Co. (Aus)
OD Ökonomisk demokrati	Economic demo- cracy (Dn)	OeMV Oester- reichische Mineral- oelverwaltung A.G.	Austrian Oil Administration (Aus)
Odense Slaalskibs- vaerft A/S	Odense Steel Shipyards Co. (Dn)	OeRF Oester- reichischer Rundfunk- Fernsehen	Austrian Radio and Television System (Aus)
OeAAB Oester- reichischer Arbeiter- und Angestell- tenbund	Austrian Workers and Employees League (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)		

OeRG Oester- reichischer Rundfunk GmbH	Austrian Broad- casting Co. (Aus)	Oesterreichischer Bundes- jugendring	Austrian Federal Youth Council (Aus)
OESO = OECD Organisatie voor Eco- nomische Samenwerking en Ontwik- keling	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development [use OECD] (N1)	Oesterreichische Hochschuelerschaft	Austrian University Students Asso- ciation (Aus)
Oesterreichischer Verleger- verband	Austrian Publishers Asso- ciation (Aus)	OeSU Oesterreichische Studenten Union	Austrian Students Union (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)
Oester- reichische Apotheker- kammer	Chamber of Austrian Pharmacists (Aus)	OeVP Oesterreichische Volkspartei	Austrian People's Party (Aus)
Oester- reichische Aerztekammer	Chamber of Austrian Physicians (Aus)	OeWB Oesterrei- chischer Wirt- schaftsbund	Austrian Busi- ness League (OeVP affiliate) (Aus)
Oester- reichische Dentisten- kammer	Chamber of Austrian Dentists (Aus)	OEZ Osteuropaeische Zeit	East European time (FRG)
Oesterreichische Gesellschaft vom Roten Kreuz	Austrian Red Cross Society (Aus)	Offentlig Forretnings Direktorat	Directorate of Public Affairs (No)
Oesterreichischer Arbeiter- kammertag	Conference of Austrian Chambers of Labor (Aus)	OG Oberstes Gericht	supreme court (FRG)

OGSt Oberstes Gericht Strafsachen	supreme court for criminal cases (FRG)	Overlegorgaan	Deliberative Organ (mechanism for consultations among major trade unions) (Nl)
Onder- nemingsraden	Factory Councils (Nl)	Overstathallare	Governor General (Sw)
Opinto- toiminnan Keskusliitto	Educational Federation (Fi)		
o. Prof. Ordentlicher Professor	full professor (FRG)		
OPSJ Organisatie van Progres- sieve Studerende Jeugd	Organization of Progressive Student Youth (Nl)		
Het Oranje- Groene Kruis	The Orange-Green Cross (health organization) (Nl)		
OTV Oeffentlicher Dienst, Trans- port und Verkehr	Public Service, Transportation and Traffic (Trade Union) (FRG)		
OVB Onafhankelijk Verbond van Bedrijfs- organisaties	Independent Federation of Industrial Organizations (Nl)		

P

Pappissaaty	Estate of the Clergy (Fi)	PN Puolustus- neuvosto	Defense Council (Fi)
Paritae- tische Kommission	Parity Comis- sion (Aus)	POCH Progressive Organisation der Schweiz	Swiss Progres- sive Organiza- tion (Switz)
Pellervo- Seura	Federation of Farmers Co- operatives (Fi)	Porvarissaaty	Estate of the Bourgeoisie (Fi)
pendeln	commute (Ger)	Post- gironorelsen	Postal Check Service (Sw)
Pensions- versiche- rungsanstalt der Arbeiter (Angestellten)	Pension Insurance Institute for Workers (White- Collar Workers) (Aus)	Postleitzahl	postal zone number, ZIP code (Ger)
PET Politiets Efterret- ningstjeneste	Police Intelli- gence Service (Dn)	Postsparsbanken	Post Office Savings Bank (Sw)
pflegeleicht	soil-release, wash-and-wear [textiles]; low- maintenance [industrial con- sumer goods] (FRG)	P.P. praemissis praemittendis	omitting titles, to whom it may concern (WE)
PL/PI Prole- tarische Linke-Partei Initiative	Proletarian Left/ Party Initiative (FRG)	PPR Politieke Partij Radikalen	Political Party of Radicals (Nl)

praesente Streit- kraefte	ready forces (FRG)
Praesidenten- konferenz der Landwirt- schaftskammern	National Conference of Chambers of Agriculture Presidents (Aus)
PSO Progressieve Studenten Organisatie	Progressive Student Organization (Nl)
PSP Pacifistisch Socialistische Partij	Pacifist Socialist Party (Nl)
Puolustust- aloudellinen Suunnittelu- kunta	Economic Defense Planning Com- mittee (Fi)
PVC Polyvinyl- chlorid	polyvinyl chloride (Int)
PvdA Partij van de Arbeid	Labor Party (Nl)
PVV Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang	Party of Liberty and Progress (Nl)

R

Raden van Arbeid	Labor Boards (Nl)	RCDS Ring Christlich- Demokratischer Studenten	Christian- Democratic Student Ring (FRG)
radhusratter	City courts (Sw)		
Det Radikale Venstre	Radical Liberal Party (Dn)	RCN Reactor Centrum Nederland	Netherlands Reactor Center (Nl)
Radio Neder- land Wereld Omroep	Radio Netherlands World Broadcast- ing (Nl)	regeringsratten	Supreme Administra- tive Court (Sw)
RAF Rote Armee Fraktion	Red Army Faction (Baader-Meinhof Group) (FRG)	Regionale Dagbladpers	Regional Daily Press (A regional press combine) (Nl)
RAI Rijwielen- en Automobielen- Industrie	Bicycle and Automobile Manu- facturers Organization (Nl)	Regnecentralen	Computer Center (Dn)
Rajavar- tiolaitos	Border Guard (Fi)	Reichstag	German parliament (pre-World War II) (Ger)
Rauchwaren	furs or tobacco products (FRG)	RFB Roter Front- kaempferbund	League of Red Front Fighters (FRG)
RAZ Revolutionaere Aufbauorgani- sation Zurich	Zurich Revolu- tionary Organizing Committee (Switz)	RFJ Ring Frei- heitlicher Jugend	Liberal Students Organization (FP0e affiliate) (Aus)

RFS	Ring frei- heitlicher studenten	Liberal Party Students Circle (Aus)	Rikstrygdever- ket	National Social Insurance System (No)
RGW	Rat fuer gegenseitige Wirtschafts- hilfe	CEMA, Council for Economic Mutual Assistance (Ger)	Ring Christlich- Demokratischer Studenten	Ring of Christian Democratic Students (FRG)
RIAS	Rundfunk im Ameri- kanischen Sektor	Radio in the American Sector [of Berlin] (Ger)	RIVO Rijksinstituut voor Visserij- onderzoek	Government Institute for Fishery Research (NL)
RID	Reactor Instituut te Delft	Delft Reactor Institute (NL)	RLF Riksförbundet Landsbygdens Folk	National Farmers Union (Sw)
Rijkspolitie		State Police (NL)	RML Revolutionaere Marxistische Liga	Marxist Revolu- tionary League (Switz)
Rijkswacht		National Gen- darmerie (Bel)	RMS Ripublik Maluku Salatan	South Moluccan Republic (NL)
Riksratt		National Court of Impeachment (Sw)	RNW Radio Nederland Wereldomroep	Radio Netherlands World Broad- casting Founda- tion (NL)
Riksrett		Court of the Realm (No)		

RSZ	Revolutionaere Studenten- schaft Zuerich	Revolutionary Student Organiza- tion of Zurich (Switz)
RTV	Rikstrygdever- ket	National Social Insurance System (No)
Rufpassage		stand-by reserva- tion (Ger)
RV		Radical Left (Dn)
RVO	Rijksverde- digingsorgani- satie	National Defense Research Organi- zation (NL)
RWE	Rheinisch- Westfaelisches Elektriziti- taetswerk A.G.	Rhenish West- phalian Elec- tricity Works, Inc. (FRG)

S

S			SAF	
Socialdemo- kratiet	Social Democratic Party (Dn)		Svenska arbetsgivare- foreningen	Swedish Employers' Confederation (Sw)
Sveriges socialdemo- kratiska arbetareparti	Social Democratic Party (Sw)			
SAAB			SAGUF	
Svenska Aeroplan AB	Swedish Aircraft Co. (Sw)		Schweizerische Arbeitsgemein- schaft fuer Umweltforschung	Swiss Associa- tion for Environmental Studies (Switz)
Saatyvaltio- paivat	Diet of Four Estates (Fi)		SAJ	
			Sozialistische Arbeiterjugend	Socialist Workers Youth (FRG)
SAC			Suomen Ammattijarjesto	Finnish Federation of Trade Unions (Fi)
Sveriges arbetares central- organisation	Central Organi- zation of Swedish Workers (Sw)			
Sachverstaen- digenrat zur Begutachtung der gesamt- wirtschaft- lichen Ent- wicklung	Council of Economic Experts (FRG)		SAK	
			Suomen Ammattiyhdis- tysten Keskusliitto	Central Federa- tion of Finnish Trade Unions (Fi)
			Salvatorische Klausel	escape clause (FRG)
SACO			Sambandspartiet	Union Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
Sveriges akademikers central- organisation	Swedish Con- federation of Professional Associations (Sw)		SAP	
			Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei	Socialist Workers Party (FRG)
SAD			Sveriges Social- demokratiska arbetareparti	Swedish Social Democratic Labor Party (Sw)
Schweizeri- scher Aufklaerungs- dienst	Swiss Intelli- gence Service (Switz)			

SAS	Scandinavian Airlines System (Int)	Sdp Suomen Sosiali- demokraattinen Puolue	Finnish Social Democratic Party (Fi)
SASG Sosialis- tiske arbeids- og studie grupper	Socialist Labor and Study Groups (No)	SDPL Suomen Demo- kratian Pioneerien Liitto	Finnish League of Democratic Pioneers (Fi)
SAY Suomi- Amerikka Yhdistys	Finnish-American Society (Fi)	SDR	Special drawing rights (Int)
Schiess- automaten	spring guns [also called Todesauto- maten] (FRG)	SDS Sozialistischer Deutscher Studentenbund	Socialist German Student Federa- tion (FRG)
Schotten- system	compartmentali- zation (FRG)	SED Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands	Socialist Unity Party (East German Communist Party) (Ger)
SDA Sozialistische Demokratische Aktion	Socialist Democratic Action (Switz)	Selvstyrepartiet	Old Home Rule Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
SDAJ Sozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter- jugend	Socialist German Workers Youth (FRG)	Sp Senterparti	Center Party (No)
SDNL Suomen Demo- kraattinen Nuorisoliitto	Finnish Democratic Youth League (Fi)	Sentralinstitut Industriell Forskning	Central Institute for Industrial Research (No)
		SER Sociaal Economische Raad	Social Economic Council (Nl)

SEW	Sozialistische Einheitspartei West Berlins	Socialist Unity Party of West Berlin (Ger)	SFSF	Svenska Freds ochs Skiljedoms- foreningen	Swedish Society for Peace Arbitration (Sw)
SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti	Socialist People's Party (Dn)	SFS	Sveriges forenade studentkarer	Swedish United Student Union (Sw)
SFAB	Svenska Flygmotor AB	Swedish Airplane Motor Corp. (Sw)	SG	Sicherheits- gruppe	Security Group (FRG)
SFB	Sender Freies Berlin	Radio Free Berlin (FRG)	SGB	Schweizerischer Gewerkschafts- bund	Swiss Trade Union Federa- tion (Switz)
SFP	Svenska Folkpartiet	Swedish People's Party (Fi)	SGP	Staatkundig- Gereformeerde Partij	Political Reformed Party (Nl)
SFRJ	Sozialistische Foederative Republik Jugoslawien	Socialist Federative Republic of Yugoslavia (FRG)	SGU	Schweizerische Gesellschaft fuer Umwelt- schutz	Swiss Association for Environmental Protection (Switz)
SFRV	Schweizerische Fernseh- und Radio- Vereinigung	Swiss Television and Radio Broadcasting Association (Switz)	SHB	Samenwerkende Havenbedrijven	Co-operating Harbor Concerns (Nl)
				Sozialdemo- kratischer Hochschulbund	Social Democratic University (Student) Association (FRG)

SIEMENS	Siemens Aktiengesell- schaft [Berlin- Muenchen]	Siemens Corpora- tion [Berlin- Munich] (FRG)	SKF	AB Svenska Kullagerfabrik	Swedish Ballbearing Works (Sw)
SIF	Sveriges industri- forbund	Federation of Swedish Indus- tries (Sw)	SKP	Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue	Finnish Communist Party (Fi)
SIFO	Svenska institutet for opinions- undersokningar	Swedish Institute for Public Opinion Polls (Sw)	SKS	Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura	Finnish Literary Society (Fi)
				Suomi-Kiina Seura	Finland-China Society (Fi)
SJ	Sozialistische Jugend	Socialist Youth (Aus)	SL	Sveriges Lantbruksfor- bund	Federation of Swedish Farmers Associations (Sw)
	Sveriges Statens Jarnvagar	Swedish State Railways (Sw)	SLA	Svenska Lantarbetsgivare- foreningen	Swedish Agricul- tural Employers Association (Sw)
SK	Soldaten- kommitte	Soldiers' Committee (Switz)	Schleswig Parti		Schleswig Party (Dn)
SKDL	Suomen Kansan Demo- kraattinen Liitto	Finnish People's Democratic League (Fi)	SLU	Svenska Landsbygdens Ungdomsforbund	Swedish Rural Youth Association (Sw)
			SMF	Svenska Missionsfor- bundet	Swedish Missionary Society (Sw)

SmP		Sociale	Social Insurance
Suomen	Finnish Rural	Verzekeringsbank	Bank (Nl)
Maaseudun	Party (Fi)		
Puolue			
		Sociale	Social Insurance
		Verzekeringsraad	Council (Nl)
SNDL			
Suomen	Finnish Women's		
Naisten Demo-	Democratic	SOL	
kraattinen	League (Fi)	Sosialistinen	Socialist
Liitto		Opiskelijain	Students League
		Liitto	(Communist-SKDL)
			(Fi)
SNS			
Studieför-	Research Associa-		
bundet	tion for Industry	Sollbest,	Authorized
Näringsliv	& Society (Sw)	Sollbestand	strength (FRG)
och Samhälle			
		SON	
Suomi-Neuvo-	Finland-Soviet	Stichting	Foundation for
stoliitto-	Union Society	Scheikundig	Chemical Research
Seura	(Fi)	Onderzoek in	in the Nether-
		Nederland	lands (Nl)
SNT		SOS	
	Social Democratic		Development
	News Service (Dn)		Cooperation
			Foundation (Nl)
SNTS			
Store	Great Northern		
Nordiske-	Telegraph Co.	Sozialbeirat	Social Advisory
Telegraf-	Factory, Ltd.		Council (FRG)
Selskap	(Dn)		
Fabriken A/S			
		Sozialdemo-	Social Democratic
		kratischer	University
Sociaal	Social-Economic	Hochschulbund	Federation of
Economische	Council (Nl)	Deutschlands	Germany (FRG)
Raad			
		SP	
Socialdemo-	Social Democratic	Socialistiska	Socialist Party
kratiske	Party (Faeroes)	partiet	(Sw)
Partiet	(Dn)		
		Suomen Pankki	Bank of Finland
			(Fi)

SUOPO			SRF		
Suojelu-			Sveriges		Shipowners
poliisi	Security Police	(Fi)	redareforening		Association of
					Sweden (Sw)
Sparbankernas	Swedish Savings		SRP		
Bank AB	Banks Co (Sw)		Sozialistische	Socialist Reich	
			Reichspartei	Party (FRG)	
SPD			SRR		
Sozialdemo-	Social Democratic		Sozialistische	Socialist	
kratische	Party of Germany		Republik	Republic of	
Partei	(FRG)		Rumaenien	Romania (FRG)	
Deutschlands					
SPOe			SSTP		
Sozialistische	Austrian Socialist		Suomen	Finnish Socialist	
Partei	Party (Aus)		Sosialistinen	Workers Party (Fi)	
Oesterreichs			Tyovaenpuolue		
Sprachrege-	official line		SSU		
lung	(FRG)		Sveriges Social-	Swedish Social	
			demokratiska	Democratic Youth	
SPS	Socialist Party		Ungdomsfor-	Association (Sw)	
Sozialdemo-	(Switz)		bund		
kratische					
Partei der			SSW		
Schweiz			Suedschleswig-	South Schleswig	
			scher Waehler-	Voters Union (FRG)	
SR			verband		
Statsjanste-	National Federa-		STA		
mannens	tion of Govern-		Sveriges	Swedish Tele-	
riksforbund	ment Employees (Sw)		Televerket	communications	
				Administration	
SRA				(Sw)	
Sveriges	Swedish Broad-				
Radio	casting Corpora-				
Aktiebolaget	tion (Sw)				
SRB			Staten	States-General	
Schweizerische	Swiss Republican		Generaal	(the national	
Republika-	Action Movement			parliament) (NL)	
nische	(Switz)				
Bewegung					

Staatsblad	State Paper (official statute book) (N1)
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STAB Svenska Tandsticks AB	The Swedish Match Co. Ltd. (Sw)
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Stabsuebung	CPX [command post exercise] (FRG)
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Stadtbezirk	city district (FRG)
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STAFO Statsjeneste- manns forbundet	Federation of Civil Servants (No)
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STAPO Staatspolizei	State Police (Aus)
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Statens Filmkontroll	State Film Control Board (No)
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Statstjen- estemaendenes Central- organisation	Central Organiza- tion of Civil Servants (Dn)
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Statsjeneste- mannskartellet	Cartel of State Civil Servants (No)
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Steinkohle	hard coal (FRG)
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STER Stichting Etherreclame	Airways Advertising Foundation (N1)
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StGB Strafgesetzbuch	penal code (Ger)
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Stichting van de Arbeid	Labor Foundation (N1)
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Stifterverband fuer die Deutsche Wissenschaft e.V.	Donors Association for Promoting German Science (FRG)
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Stimmungskanone	life of the party (FRG)
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STK Suomen Tyonantajain Keskusliitto	Finnish Employers Association (Fi)
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STL Suomen Tukkukauppiaiden Liitto	Finnish Federation of Wholesalers (Fi)
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STP Suomen Tyovaenpuolue	Finnish Workers Party (Fi)
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STPL Sosialistinen Tyovaen ja Pienviljelijain Liitto	Socialist Workers and Small Holders League (Fi)
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StPO Strafprozess- ordnung	Code of Criminal Procedure (FRG)	Suomen Keskuskaupp- akamari	Finnish Central Chamber of Commerce (Fi)
Streitkraefte- verringeringen, gegenseitige ausgewogene	Mutual and bal- anced force reductions (MBFR)	Suomen Kirjatyön- tekijain Liitto	Finnish Book Workers Union (Fi)
STT Suomen Tietotoimisto	Finnish News Bureau (Fi)	Suomen Matkailuliitto	Finnish Travel League (Fi)
STTK Suomen Teknillisten Toimihenkilö- järjestöjen Keskusliitto	Finnish Central Federation of Technical Func- tionaries (Fi)	Suomen Pientalonpoikien Puolue	Finnish Small Farmers Party (Fi)
StVA Strafvollzugs- anstalt	penitentiary (FRG)	Suomen Pien- viljelijain Puolue	Finnish Small Holders Party (Fi)
SUF Sosialistisk Ungdomsfor- bund	Socialist Youth Federation (No)	Suomen Puunja- lostusteollisu- uden Keskus- liitto	Finnish Central Federation of Woodworking Industries (Fi)
Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia	Finnish Academy of Sciences (Fi)	Suomen Rauhan- puolustajat	Finnish Peace Defenders (Fi)
Suomen Akademia	Finnish Academy (Fi)	Suomen Taide- akatemia	Finnish Academy of Arts (Fi)
Suomen Kansanopis- toyhdistys	Finnish Folk High School Union (Fi)	Suomen Teiniliitto	Finnish Secondary School Students League (Fi)
Suomen Kansanpuolue	Finnish People's Party (Fi)	Suomen Teollisuusliitto	Finnish Federa- tion of Indus- tries (Fi)
Suomen Kaupunkiliitto	Finnish Union of Towns (Fi)		

Suomen Teollisuus- valtuuskunta	Finnish Industries Board (Fi)	SVEA Schweizerischer Verband evangelischer Arbeitnehmer	Swiss Union of Protestant Workers (Switz)
Suomen Toverikuntien Liitto	Finnish League of Old Comrade Clubs (Fi)	Svenska Kyrkan	Church of Sweden (Sw)
Suomen Tuberkuloosin Vastustamisyh- distys	Finnish Anti- Tuberculosis Association (Fi)	Svenska Metallverken AB	Swedish Metal- working Co. (Sw)
Suomen Työntekijöiden Yhteisvalio- kunta	Joint Committee of Finnish Employers (Fi)	Svenska Tandsticks AB	Swedish Match Co. (Sw)
Suomen Ulkomaan- kauppaliitto	Finnish Foreign Trade Associa- tion (Fi)	Sveriges indus- triforbund	Federation of Swedish Indus- tries (Sw)
Suomen Vahitta- kauppaliitto	Finnish Federation of Retailers (Fi)	Sveriges Jord- brukskassaförbund	Union of Agri- cultural Savings Associations (Sw)
Suomi-Seura	Finland Society (Fi)	Sveriges Lantbruksförbund	Swedish Farmers Associations (Sw)
SV	Socialist Party of the Left (Nor)	Sveriges Riksbank	Swedish National Bank (Sw)
SVA Strafvollzugs- anstalt	penal institution (FRG)	SV Schweizerische Volkspartei	Swiss People's Party (Switz)
SVB Studenten Bewegung	Student Trade Union Movement (Bel) (Nl)	Südtiroler Volkspartei	South Tirol People's Party (Ita)
		SVSJ Suomen Väestönsuojelu- järjestö	Finnish Population Protection Organization (Fi)

SVUL

Suomen Voimistelu- ja Urheilu- liitto	Finnish Gym- nastics and Sports League (Fi)
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SYL

Suomen Ylloppilas- kuntien Liitto	Finnish University Student Union (Fi)
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SYP

Sosialistinen Yhtenaisyyss- puolue	Socialist Unity Party (Fi)
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T

TAK		TF	
Taal en Aktie Komitee	Language Action Committee (Bel)	Traeger- frequenz- [system]	carrier frequency [system] (FRG)
Talon- poikaissaaty	Estate of the Peasantry (Fi)	TGO	
Talous- neuvosto	Economic Council (Fi)	Trafik AB Grangesberg- Oxelosund	Grangesberg- Oxelosund Transport Co. (Sw)
TCO		TH	
Tjanste- mannens central- organisation	Central Organiza- tion of Salaried Employees (Sw)	technische Hochschule	technical college, advanced techni- cal school (FRG)
TDSK		Tilastollinen Paatoimisto	Central Statisti- cal Office (Fi)
Technisch Documentatie- en Informa- tiecentrum van de Krijgsmacht	Armed Forces Technical Docu- mentation and Information Center (Nl)	Timurhilfe	aid to the aged and handicapped (FRG)
Technische Hochschule	advanced tech- nical school, technical college (FRG)	Tjodveldis- flokken	Republican Party (Faeroes) (Dn)
Teknillinen Korkeakoulu	Institute of Technology (Fi)	TNO	
Telefon Fabrik Auto- matik A/S	Automatic Tele- phone Co., Ltd. (Dn)	Nederlands Centrale Organisatie voor Toegepast- Natuurweten- schappelijk Onderzoek	Netherlands Central Organiza- tion for Applied Natural Scien- tific Research (Nl)
Tesafilm	Scotch tape (FRG)	TPSL	
		Tyovaen ja Pienviljelijain Sosial-demokraat- tinen Liitto	Workers and Small Holders Social Democratic League (Fi)

Traegerwaffen; (Atom-) Traegerwaffen	delivery system; delivery system for nuclear weapons (FRG)
Traegheitslen- kung	inertial guidance (FRG)
TRANSFRACHT Deutsche Transport- gesellschaft	German Transport Company (FRG)
Treuhandstelle	custodian's office, trusteeship office (FRG)
TROS Televisie Radio Omroep Stichting	Television-Radio Broadcasting Corp. (Nl)
Truppenabbau, ausgewogener beiderseitiger	MBFR (FRG)
Truppen- entflechtung	troop dis- engagement (FRG)
Truppen- reduzierungen, beiderseitige und ausgewogene	MBFR (FRG)
TT Tidningarnas Telegrambyra	Press Wire Service, Inc. (Sw)
Tutkintatoi- misto	Investigation Bureau, General Staff (Fi)

TTK Teknillisen Tuonnin Keskusliitto	Confederation of Technical Importers (Fi)
TTT Taloudellisen, teknisen ja teollisen yhteistoiminta	Economic, tech- nical and industrial cooperation (Fi)
TU Technische Universitaet	technical university (Ger)
TUB Technische Universitaet Berlin	Berlin Technical University (FRG)
TUL Tyovaen Urheiluliitto	Workers Sports League (Fi)
TVK Toimihenkilo- ja Virkamiesjar- jestojen- Keskusliitto	Confederation of Salaried Employees (Fi)
Tweede Kamer	Second (lower) Chamber of Parlia- ment (Nl)
Tyoneuvosto	Labor Council (Fi)

U

Uafhaegige	Independent Party (defunct) (Dn)	UStG Umsatzsteuer- gesetz	turnover tax law (FRG)
UD Utrikes- department	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Sw)	u.U. unter Umstaenden	circumstances permitting possibly, perhaps (Ger)
UKW Ultrakurz- welle	ultra-short wave, very high frequency (Ger)		
U/min Umdrehungen in der Minute	revolutions per minute (Ger)		
UNATOM	Atomic Unity Organization (Int)		
unausgegoren	immature (ideas) (FRG)		
UNICE	European Community Indus- trial Union (Int)		
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization (Int)		

V

VAD	Vermogensa- anwasdeling	Excess Profits Sharing Bill (Nl)	VDB	Vrij Demo- cratisch Bond	Liberal Democratic Union (Nl)
VAKL		International Confederation of Free Trade Unions [use ICFTU] (Fi)	VDI	Verein Deutscher Ingenieure	Association of German Engineers (FRG)
Valpo	Valtiollinen Poliisi	State Police (Fi)	VDJ	Verband der Deutschen Journalisten	German Journalists Association (FRG)
Valta- kunnanoikeus		High Court of Impeachment (Fi)	VDS	Verband Demo- kratischer Studenten	Union of Democratic Students (Communist) (Aus)
Valutamark		valuta mark (FRG)		Verband Deutscher Stu- dentenschaften	Association of German University Students (FRG)
VARA	Vereniging van Arbeiders Radio Amateurs	Workers Radio Amateurs Asso- ciation (Nl)	VdU	Verband der Unabhaengigen	League of Independents (Aus)
VAT		Value-Added Tax (Nl)	VE	Verrechnungs- einheit	accounting unit [used in inner- German trade] (FRG)
VCU	Vereniging van de Belgische Nijverheid	Federation of Belgian Industries (Bel)			
		Association for Cultural Exchange /pro-Moscow/ (Nl)			

VELK		Vereniging ter	Society to
Vereinigte	United	Bevordering	Promote the
Evangelisch-	Evangelical-	van de Belangen	Interests of the
Lutherische	Lutheran Church	des Boekhandels	Book Trade (Nl)
Kirche	(FRG)		
VELKD		Vergegenstaend-	objectified
Vereinigte	United Evangeli-	lichte Arbeit	labor (FRG)
Evangelisch-	cal-Lutheran		
Lutherische	Church of	Verrechnungs-	clearing currency,
Kirche	Germany (FRG)	wahrung	offset currency
Deutschlands			(FRG)
Venstre	Liberal Party (No)	Verringerung	reduction of
		der Material-	material expendi-
		intensitaet	ture (FRG)
Venstre	Moderate Liberal	Versicherungsan-	Insurance
	Party (formerly	stalt des Oester-	Institute of
	Agrarian Left)	reichischen	Austrian Miners
	(Dn)	Bergbaues	(Aus)
Verband der	Austrian Book,	Versicherungsan-	Insurance
Oesterreichi-	Art, Music,	stalt der Oester-	Institute of
schcn Buch-,	Newspaper, and	reichischen	Austrian Rail-
Kunst-,	Magazine Dealers	Eisenbahner	roaders (Aus)
Musikalien-,	Association		
Zeitungs-, und	(Aus)	Versicherungsan-	Insurance Insti-
Zeitschriften-		stalt Oeffent-	tute for Public
haendler		lich Bediensteter	Servants (Aus)
Verband	Association of	Vertrauensmann	shop steward [of
Kaufmaenni-	Commercial Enter-		a labor union];
schcr Betriebe	prises (Aus)		confidential in-
			formant, confi-
Verband	Organization of		dential source
Oester-	Austrian Banks		[<u>not</u> : confidence-
reichischer	and Bankers (Aus)		man] (FRG)
Banken und		VEV	
Bankiers		Vlaams	Flemish Economic
		Ekonomisch	Association
		Verbond	(Bel)

VfG	Verfuegung	disposition, directive (FRG)	VNV	Vlaams Nationaal Verbond	Flemish National Union (Bel)
VFW	Vereinigte Flugtech- nische Werke	United Aero- nautical Works (FRG)	VNW	Verbond van Nederlandse Werkgevers	Federation of Netherlands Employers (defunct) (Nl)
VFW-Fokker	Vereinigte Flugtech- nische Werke- Fokker	Fokker United Aeronautical Works (FRG)	VO	Verordnung	decree, ordinance (FRG)
VM		valuta mark (FRG)	VOeEST	Vereinigte Oester- reichische Eisen- und Stahlwerke A.G.	United Austrian Iron and Steel Works, Inc. (Aus)
VMO	Vlaamse Militanten- orde	Flemish Militant Order (Bel)	VOeI	Vereinigung Oester- reichischer Industrieller	Association of Austrian Indus- trialists (Aus)
VN	Valtioneuvosto	Council of State (Fi)	Volksbildungs- verein		Popular Education Association (Aus)
VNO	Verbond van Nederlandse Ondernemingen	Federation of Netherlands Enterprises (Nl)	Volkshochschule		community college, adult college (FRC)
VNP	Vlaamse Nationaale Partij (Volksunie)	Flemish National Party (Volksunie) (Bel)	Vorlauf (wissen- schaftlich)		lead, advance, head start (scientific) (FRG)
			Vorzeitiger Schulabgaenger		(school) dropout (FRG)

VPCW			
Verbond van Protestant- Christelijke Werkgevers in Nederland	Association of Protestant Employers in the Netherlands (Nl)	VS	
		Venst resocialisterne	Leftist Socialist Party (Dn)
VPK		VSM	
Vansterpartiet kommunisterna	Left-Wing Commu- nist Party (Sw)	Verband Sozia- listischer Mittelschueler	Union of Socialist Secondary School Students (Aus)
Vanster Partiet- Kommunistierna	Left Party -- Communists (Sw)	VSN	
		Verband schweizerischer Nachrichten- offiziere	Association of Swiss Intelli- gence Officers (Switz)
VPOD		VSS	
Verband des Personals Oeffentlicher Dienste	Union of Public Service Personnel (Switz)	Verband Schweizerischer Studentenschaften	Union of Swiss Students (Switz)
VPRO		VSSTOe	
Vrijzinnig Protestante Radio Omroep	Liberal Protestant Broadcasting Association (Nl)	Verband Sozialistischer Studenten Oesterreichs	Socialist Students Asso- ciation of Austria (Aus)
VR		VstG	
Valtion Rautatiet	State Railways (Fi)	Vermoeensteuer- gesetz	property tax law (FRG)
Vreemdelingen politie	Alien Police (Bel)	VSU	
Vrijgemaakte Kerken	The Liberated Churches (common term for the Reformed Churches observing Art. 31 of the Church Constitution) (Nl)	Volksunie Student Union	Volksunie Student Association (Bel)
VRO		VU	
Verbond Recht en Orde	League of Law and Order (Nl)	Verkstallande utskott	Executive Com- mittee (Sw)
		Volksunie	People's Union (Bel)

VU	(de) Vrije Universiteit	(The) Free Uni- versity (Nl)
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Vub.	Vorname unbekannt	first name unknown (fnu) (FRG)
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VUF	Vanster Ungdoms Forbund	Leftist Youth League (Sw)
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VV	Verenigd Verzet 1940-45	United Resistance 1940-45 (Nl)
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VVB	Vlaamse Volksbeweging	Flemish Popular Movement (Bel)
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VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (Nl)
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VVDM	Vereniging voor dienst- plichtige militairen	Union of Conscripts (Nl)
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VVS	Vereniging der Vlaamse Studenten	Association of Flemish Students (Bel) (Nl)
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VVS	Vertrauliche Verschluss- Sache	confidential classified material [requiring custody in safe] (FRG)
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VY	Virkamiesten Yhteisjärjestö	Government Employees Con- federation (Fi)
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W

Waehlergemein- schaft	voting bloc (FRG)	WEZ westeuropaische Zeit	Western European Time (Greenwich time) (Ger)
Wartsila	Ship Building Company (Fi)		
WAO Wet op de Arbeidsonge- schiktheid	Law on Labor Disability (Nl)	WFDY	World Federation of Democratic Youth (Int)
Wasserschutz- polizei	Waterway Police (FRG)	WGB Weltgewerk- schaftsbund	World Federation of Trade Unions (use WFTU) (FRG)
WAY	World Assembly of Youth (Int)	WHO	World Health Organization (Int)
WBDJ Weltbund der Demokratischen Jugend	World Federation of Democratic Youth (WFDY) (Ger)	WIFO Oesterreichisches Institut fuer Wirtschafts- forschung	Austrian Institute for Economic Research (Aus)
WE Wohnungsein- heit	dwelling unit (FRG)	Het Wit-Gele Kruis	The White-Yellow Cross (health organization) (Nl)
WERE DI	Union of Dutch Working Communi- ties (Nl)	WKP Weibliche Kriminal- polizei	Women Detectives or Women's Detec- tive Force (FRG)
Wetenschap- pelijke Raad voor Kern- energie	Scientific Council for Nuclear Energy (Nl)	WW Werklos Wet	Unemployment Law (Nl)
WEU	West European Union (Int)	WYA	World Youth Assembly (Int)

Y

YH

Yrkesorgani- sasjonehes Hovedsam- menslutning	Central Associa- tion of Profes- sional Organiza- tions (No)
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Yleisradio

Finnish Broad-
casting Corpora-
tion (Fi)

YOL

Yleinen Osuuskaup- pojen Liitto	Central Coopera- tive Union (Fi)
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Z

Zapfsaeule (Tankstelle)	gas pump (FRG)	ZPO Zivilprozess- ordnung	code of civil procedure (FRG)
ZDF Zweites Deutsches Fernsehen	Second German Television (FRG)	z.S. zur See	of the Navy (FRG)
ZDH Zentral- verband des Deutschen Handwerks	Central Associa- tion of German Craftsmen (FRG)	ZSK Zivilschutz- korps	Civil Defense Corps (FRG)
Zentral- Arbeitsinspek- torat	Central Labor Inspection Service (Aus)	Ztr Zentner	centner (= 50 kilograms) (FRG)
Ziektewet	Sickness Insurance Act (N1)	Zusatztank	spare fuel tank (FRG)
ZGB Zivilgesetz- buch	civil code (FRG)	ZWO Nederlands Organisatie voor Zuiver- Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek	Netherlands Organization for Pure Scientific Research (N1)
z.H(d) zu Haenden	attention of, to be delivered to, care of (Ger)	z.Z(t) zur Zeit	at the time, at present, for the time being (Ger)
Zielschuss Abgeben	shoot to kill (FRG)		
Zirkula- tionsfonds	circulating capital (FRG)		